

# A staff intervention to support smoking cessation for patients in a tertiary referral university hospital in Ireland

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### **Background**



- St. Vincent's University Hospital (SVUH) is a world leading academic teaching hospital with approximately 4700 employees.
- Provides acute, chronic and emergency care for 601 beds.
- On 1<sup>st</sup> January 2009, SVUH became the 1<sup>st</sup> hospital in Ireland to implement a smoke free campus.
- SVUH is the 1<sup>st</sup> public hospital in Ireland to receive Joint Commission International accreditation and have been re-accredited 5 times.



### **Background**



- Hospital visits are a cue to action to quit smoking.
- National guidelines recommend a combination of stop smoking medications and behavioural support to help smokers to quit.
- Our hospital delivers a comprehensive Smoking Advice Service (SAS) for inpatients, staff and the local community.



### **Background**





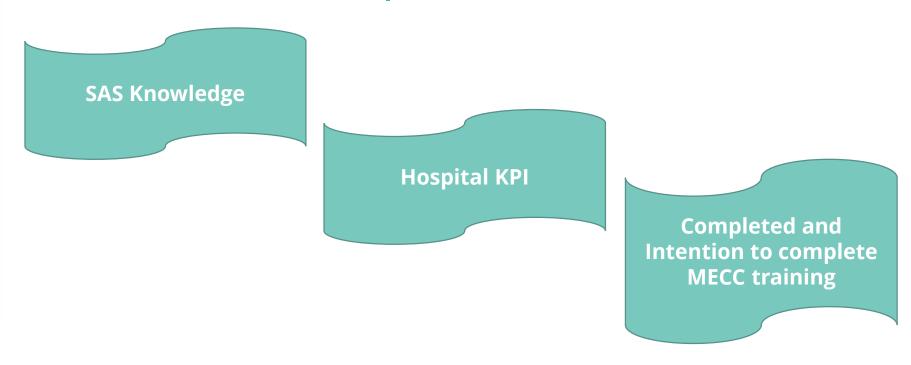
 Hospital Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) include the charting and dispensing of Nicotine Replacement Therapy (NRT) within 24hours.



 Making Every Contact Count (MECC) is a national training programme for healthcare professionals on brief intervention for behaviour change.

#### **Aim**

The aim was to see if the delivery of short information sessions (the intervention) would improve:



#### Method

A presentation was developed based on National Clinical Guidelines, current evidence, local procedure and local need.

### The presentation included information on the following:

- What to do if a patient smokes.
- The SAS.
- How to refer a patient to the SAS.
- NRT how to arrange, demonstration of NRT products and usage guidelines.
- MECC Training how to access online and face to face training.

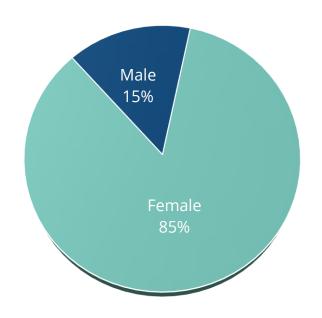


#### Method



- Presentations were delivered to 193 staff from 23 ward areas.
- Participants included, clinical nurse managers, staff nurses, student nurses, healthcare assistants, doctors and interns.
- Evaluations were carried out on participant feedback.
- Referrals and charting and dispensing of NRT were monitored for 8 weeks pre- and 8 weeks post - intervention.

#### Participant Demographics



#### **Results**

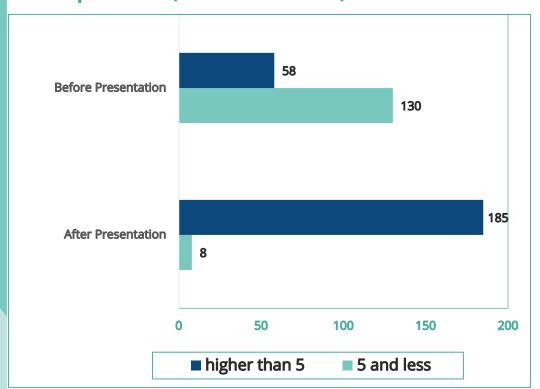


- 100% of participants found the presentation satisfactory.
- 98% agreed that they learned something new.
- Evaluations indicated a significant increase in confidence in discussing smoking with patients and with following up with NRT.
- There was an increase in those likely to complete MECC training after the presentations.

### **Discussing Smoking with Patients**



### Confidence in discussing smoking with patients (on a scale of 10)



Confidence in discussing smoking status with patients increased to 96% after the presentations.

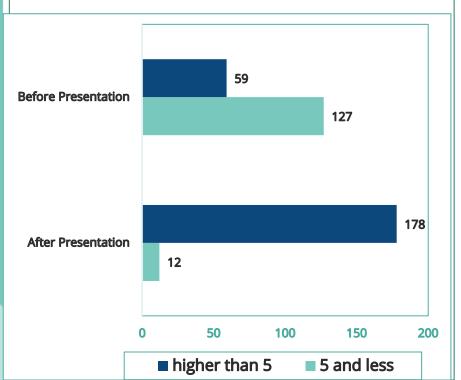
This showed an increase of 66%.



### **Nicotine Replacement Therapy (NRT)**



Confidence in following up with NRT (on a scale of 1-10)



92% of participants were more confident in arranging NRT after the presentation, as opposed to 30% beforehand.









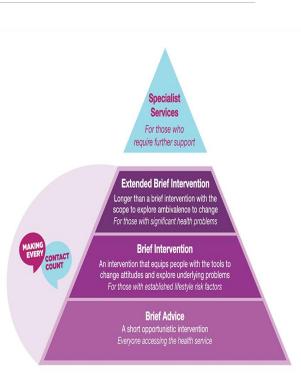


### Making Every Contact Count (MECC)



- The MECC programme is available to all healthcare professionals in Ireland.
- Provides healthcare professionals with effective tools to carry out brief interventions with patients.
- 4 hour eLearning training and follow-on-face to face workshop.

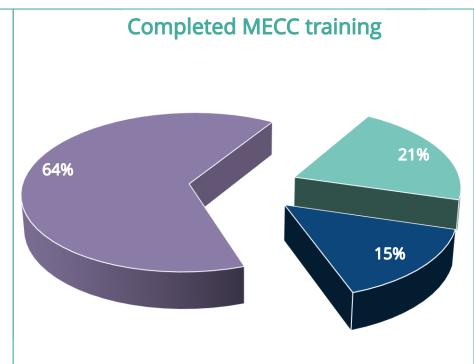
Online training is a prerequisite for the workshop.



### **Completed MECC**



- Participants were asked to complete an evaluation after the presentation.
- 64% of presentation participants have not completed MECC.
- 21% have completed the online modules only.
- 15% have completed both online and face to face MECC training.



Online onlyOnline and face to faceNo MECC training



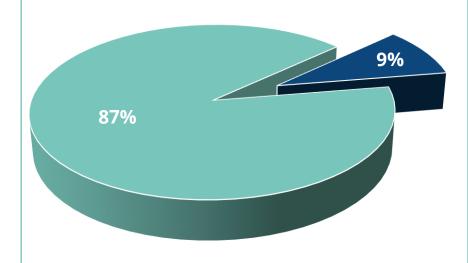
### **MECC Training**



### Of those who had not completed any MECC training:

- 9% were likely to complete MECC training before the presentation.
- This increased to 87% after the presentation, showing an increase of 78%.

### Participants likely to complete mecc training



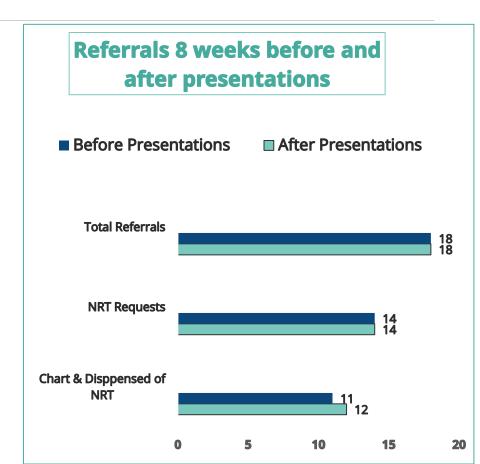
**■** Before Presentation

After Presentation

### Referrals and NRT before and after presentations



- Presentations were delivered to 23 ward areas.
- Referrals and compliance with KPI were evaluated 8 weeks preand 8 weeks post- presentation.
- Evaluations indicate a slight improvement in KPI compliance.
- There is potential for further improvement with continuation of presentations and ongoing evaluation.



#### Conclusion



- Intervention is well received among nursing and other healthcare staff.
- Potential for a positive impact on smoking cessation referrals and NRT charting and dispensing in a timely manner, which in turn will improve the hospital's KPI.
- Increased knowledge of the SAS and NRT among ward staff.
- Increased awareness of MECC and increased interest in completing MECC training.
- Presentations will continue with the view to reaching out to more disciplines in the hospital, including surgical and medical interns.

## Thank you for your attention. Any Questions?

